

Dataset Expocode	06AQ20141203
Primary Contact	Name: Steven van Heuven Organization: Royal Netherlands Institute for Sea Research Address: Texel, The Netherlands Phone: +31 222 369 300 Email: svheuven@gmail.com
Investigator	Name: Steven van Heuven Organization: Royal Netherlands Institute for Sea Research Address: Texel, The Netherlands Phone: +31 222 369 300 Email: svheuven@gmail.com
Investigator	Name: Dr. Mario Hoppema Organization: Alfred Wegener Institute Address: Bremerhaven, Germany Phone: Email: mario.hoppema@awi.de
Dataset	Funding Info: Initial Submission (yyyymmdd): 20160127 Revised Submission (yyyymmdd):
Campaign/Cruise	Expocode: 06AQ20141203 Campaign/Cruise Name: Campaign/Cruise Info: Platform Type: CO2 Instrument Type: Equilibrator-IR or CRDS or GC Survey Type: Research Cruise Vessel Name: Polarstern Vessel Owner: Vessel Code: 06AQ
Coverage	Start Date (yyyymmdd): 20141203 End Date (yyyymmdd): 20150131 Westernmost Longitude: 10.544 W Easternmost Longitude: 17.1627 E Northernmost Latitude: 35.1446 S Southernmost Latitude: 70.5805 S Port of Call: Cape Town Port of Call: Cape Town
Sea Surface Temperature	Location: Keel of ship, 11 meters depth, at seawater intake for pCO2 system Manufacturer: SEABIRD Model: SBE38 Accuracy: 0.01 (°C if units not given) Precision: 0.001 (°C if units not given) Calibration: none Comments: Two sensors are permanently installed on Polarstern's bow and keel seawater intakes. Both are regularly calibrated, both are accurate better than 0.01 degC. Very sporadically, and only when conditions allow (i.e., not in stratified conditions in fjords, etc.!), holes in keeltemp dataset are filled from bowtemp dataset. If both datastreams are missing, no pCO2 (and associated) data are reported.

Sea Surface Salinity	<p>Location: Keel of ship, 11 meters depth, at seawater intake for pCO₂ system</p> <p>Manufacturer: SEABIRD</p> <p>Model: SBE21</p> <p>Accuracy: 0.01</p> <p>Precision: 0.001</p> <p>Calibration: none</p> <p>Comments: Two sensors are permanently installed on Polarstern's bow and keel seawater intakes. Both regularly calibrated, both are accurate to better than 0.01 psu. However, the keel intake samples disturbed water, so may slightly differ from bow intake (where the seawater for pCO₂ analysis comes in as well). We preferentially use the keel value, but if these are temporarily missing, the bow-values are used. If, temporarily, neither of these values is available, we either use gap filling or we use the mean of the valid values of the current cruise leg or similar, which does not appreciably affect pCO_{2_wet_istemp}</p>
Atmospheric Pressure	<p>Location: Ship's mast, 30 meters</p> <p>Normalized to Sea Level: yes</p> <p>Manufacturer: ?</p> <p>Model: ?</p> <p>Accuracy: better than 1 mbar (hPa if units not given)</p> <p>Precision: better than 1 mbar (hPa if units not given)</p> <p>Calibration: none</p> <p>Comments: Obtained from Polarstern's central datalogging system, from ship's primary scientific meteorological measurement setup. Considered to be of very high accuracy. Resolution rounded to 1 mbar, so likely error up to 0.5 mbar.</p>
Atmospheric CO₂	<p>Measured/Frequency: Yes, approx every 3 hours</p> <p>Intake Location: Crow's nest, 30 meters</p> <p>Drying Method: Peltier + Nafion, down to 1 ppt.</p> <p>Atmospheric CO₂ Accuracy: 1 ppm</p> <p>Atmospheric CO₂ Precision: 1 ppm</p>
Aqueous CO₂ Equilibrator Design	<p>System Manufacturer: General Oceanics GO8050</p> <p>Intake Depth: 11 meters</p> <p>Intake Location: Ship's keel</p> <p>Equilibration Type: showerhead equilibrator</p> <p>Equilibrator Volume (L): 2</p> <p>Headspace Gas Flow Rate (ml/min): 100</p> <p>Equilibrator Water Flow Rate (L/min): 2</p> <p>Equilibrator Vented: Yes</p> <p>Equilibration Comments: Uses pre-equilibrator on vent. Lag is determined (and compensated) per 3-day block of data from minimizing difference between insitu and equilibrator temp, and generally is between 60 and 180 seconds.</p> <p>Drying Method: Peltier + Nafion, down to 1ppt.</p>
Aqueous CO₂ Sensor Details	<p>Measurement Method: IR</p> <p>Method details:</p> <p>Manufacturer: LICOR</p> <p>Model: 7000</p> <p>Measured CO₂ Values: xCO₂(dry) – WE CORRECT LICOR-REPORTED VALUE FOR RESIDUAL ~ 1PPT WATER VAPOUR TO YIELD 'BONEDRY' xCO₂</p> <p>Measurement Frequency: Every 120 sec, except during calibration routines</p> <p>Aqueous CO₂ Accuracy: 1 uatm</p> <p>Aqueous CO₂ Precision: 1 uatm</p>

Sensor Calibrations: Continuous, following Pierrot 2009

Calibration of Calibration Gases: Ship

Number Non-Zero Gas Standards: 3

Calibration Gases:

Linde. Three standards, generally 200, 400, 650. We use N2 5.5 for zero gas.

Comparison to Other CO2 Analyses:

Comments: Calibration of measurements performed using 3 standards AND the N2-standard. This deviates from Pierrot 2009, who recommends calibrating against CO2-standards only. However, due to occasional loss (over the several years of operation of the instrument) of one of the CO2-standards, the additional use of N2 salvages a lot of data.

Method Reference:

Pierrot 2009

**Equilibrator
Temperature Sensor**

Location: Sensor in

Manufacturer: Fluke Hart Scientific

Model: HT1521 readout + 5610-I-6 probe

Accuracy: 0.01 (°C if units not given)

Precision: 0.002 (°C if units not given)

Calibration: none

Comments: Equilibrator temperature sensor (Fluke) is occasionally calibrated using ice or water at roomtemp (in dewar) against recently calibrated other high-quality thermometers (generally other Fluke's). Comparison with known-good Fluke probe+readout at ~0 degC and ~25 degC in Nov 2013 showed differences <0.002 deg.

**Equilibrator
Pressure Sensor**

Location: Differential pressure sensor between equ and lab

Manufacturer: Setra

Model: 239

Accuracy: 0.25 (hPa if units not given)

Precision: 0.05 (hPa if units not given)

Calibration: none

Comments: We get EQUpres from differential pressure with lab, and ascertained lab pressure does not differ appreciably from atmospheric pressure. Differential pressure sensor was factory calibrated in 2007 and never since. Offset are zero gas flow and zero water flow today still are well below 0.25 mbar.

**Additional
Information**

Suggested QC flag from Data Provider: NA

Additional Comments: Data have been carefully pre-QC'ed for outliers, flow rates, calibration linearity, etc.

Citation for this Dataset:

Other References for this Dataset: