

Dataset Expocode **33WA20160526**

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Dataset **Funding Info:** NOAA Climate Program Office; NOAA Ocean Acidification Program
Initial Submission (yyyymmdd): 20161013
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Campaign/Cruise **Expocode:** 33WA20160526
Campaign/Cruise Name: WS16147
Campaign/Cruise Info: SOOP_CO2, MART transit
Platform Type:
CO2 Instrument Type: Equilibrator-IR or CRDS or GC
Survey Type: Research Cruise
Vessel Name: R/V F.G. Walton Smith
Vessel Owner: University of Miami
Vessel Code: 33WA

Coverage **Start Date (yyyymmdd):** 20160526
End Date (yyyymmdd): 20160527
Westernmost Longitude: 80.8 W
Easternmost Longitude: 79.9 W
Northernmost Latitude: 29.3 N
Southernmost Latitude: 25.7 N
Port of Call: Miami, FL, USA
Port of Call: Jacksonville, FL, USA

Variable **Name:** xCO2_EQU_ppm
Unit:
Description: Mole fraction of CO2 in the equilibrator headspace (dry) at equilibrator temperature (ppm)

Variable **Name:** xCO2_ATM_ppm
Unit:
Description: Mole fraction of CO2 measured in dry outside air (ppm)

Variable **Name:** xCO2_ATM_interpolated_ppm
Unit:
Description: Mole fraction of CO2 in outside air associated with each water analysis. These values are interpolated between the bracketing averaged good xCO2_ATM analyses (ppm)

Variable	Name: PRES_EQU_hPa Unit: Description: Barometric pressure in the equilibrator headspace (hPa)
Variable	Name: PRES_ATM@SSP_hPa Unit: Description: Barometric pressure measured outside, corrected to sea level (hPa)
Variable	Name: TEMP_EQU_C Unit: Description: Water temperature in equilibrator (°C)
Variable	Name: SST_C Unit: Description: Sea surface temperature (°C)
Variable	Name: SAL_permil Unit: Description: Sea surface salinity on Practical Salinity Scale (o/oo)
Variable	Name: fCO2_SW@SST_uatm Unit: Description: Fugacity of CO2 in sea water at SST and 100% humidity (µatm)
Variable	Name: fCO2_ATM_interpolated_uatm Unit: Description: Fugacity of CO2 in air corresponding to the interpolated xCO2 at SST and 100% humidity (µatm)
Variable	Name: dfCO2_uatm Unit: Description: Sea water fCO2 minus interpolated air fCO2 (µatm)
Variable	Name: WOCE_QC_FLAG Unit: Description: Quality control flag for fCO2 values (2=good, 3=questionable)
Variable	Name: QC_SUBFLAG Unit: Description: Quality control subflag for fCO2 values, provides explanation when QC flag=3
Sea Surface Temperature	Location: After sea water pump in the forward, port hull Manufacturer: Seabird, Inc. Model: SBE 38 Accuracy: 0.001 (°C if units not given) Precision: 0.0003 (°C if units not given) Calibration: Factory calibration Comments: Manufacturer's Resolution is taken as Precision; Maintained by ship.
Sea Surface Salinity	Location: Near the sea water pump in the forward, port hull. Manufacturer: Seabird Model: SBE 45 Accuracy: ± 0.005 o/oo Precision: 0.0002 o/oo Calibration: Factory calibration Comments: Manufacturer's Resolution is taken as Precision

**Atmospheric
Pressure**

Location: On mast above bridge at ~13 m above sea surface.
Normalized to Sea Level: yes
Manufacturer: R.M. Young
Model: 61302
Accuracy: ± 0.3 hPa (hPa if units not given)
Precision: 0.1 hPa (hPa if units not given)
Calibration: Factory calibration
Comments: Manufacturer's Resolution is taken as Precision.

Atmospheric CO2

Measured/Frequency: Yes, 5 readings in a group every 4.5 hours
Intake Location: On mast above the bridge at ~13 meters above the sea surface
Drying Method: Gas stream passes through a thermoelectric condenser (~5 °C) and then through a Perma Pure (Nafion) dryer before reaching the analyzer (90% dry).
Atmospheric CO2 Accuracy: ± 0.5 μ atm in fCO2_ATM
Atmospheric CO2 Precision: ± 0.01 μ atm in fCO2_ATM

**Aqueous CO2
Equilibrator Design**

System Manufacturer:
Intake Depth: 1.5 meters
Intake Location: Bow
Equilibration Type: Spray head above dynamic pool, with thermal jacket
Equilibrator Volume (L): 0.95 L (0.4 L water, 0.55 L headspace)
Headspace Gas Flow Rate (ml/min): 70 - 150 ml/min
Equilibrator Water Flow Rate (L/min): 1.5 - 2.0 L/min
Equilibrator Vented: Yes
Equilibration Comments: Primary equilibrator is vented through a secondary equilibrator.
Drying Method: Gas stream passes through a thermoelectric condenser (~5 °C) and then through a Perma Pure (Nafion) dryer before reaching the analyzer (90% dry).

**Aqueous CO2
Sensor Details**

Measurement Method: IR
Method details: details of CO2 sensing (not required)
Manufacturer: LI-COR
Model: 6262
Measured CO2 Values: xco2(dry)
Measurement Frequency: Every 140 seconds, except during calibration
Aqueous CO2 Accuracy: ± 2 μ atm in fCO2_SW
Aqueous CO2 Precision: ± 0.01 μ atm in fCO2_SW
Sensor Calibrations:
Calibration of Calibration Gases: The analyzer is calibrated every ~4.5 hours using field standards that were calibrated with primary standards that are directly traceable to the WMO scale. Ultra-High Purity air (0.0 ppm CO2) and the high standard are used to zero and span the LI-COR analyzer.
Number Non-Zero Gas Standards: 4
Calibration Gases:

Std 1: 201.11 ppm, owned by RSMAS, used every ~4.5 hours.
Std 2: FF42246, 382.17 ppm, owned by RSMAS, used every ~4.5 hours.
Std 3: FF55054, 607.85 ppm, owned by RSMAS, used every ~4.5 hours.
Std 4: 1537.18 ppm, owned by RSMAS, used every ~4.5 hours.
Std 5: 0.00 ppm, owned by AOML, used every ~23.0 hours.
Comparison to Other CO2 Analyses:
Comments: Instrument is located in an air-conditioned laboratory.

Method Reference:

Pierrot, D., C. Neil, K. Sullivan, R. Castle, R. Wanninkhof, H. Lueger, T. Johannessen, A. Olsen, R. A. Feely, and C. E. Cosca (2009), Recommendations for autonomous underway pCO₂ measuring systems and data reduction routines, Deep-Sea Res II, 56, 512-522.

Equilibrator

Location: Inserted into equilibrator ~5 cm below water level

Temperature Sensor

Manufacturer: Hart

Model: 1523

Accuracy: 0.015 (°C if units not given)

Precision: 0.001 (°C if units not given)

Calibration: Factory calibration

Comments: Resolution is taken as Precision.

Equilibrator

Location: Attached to equilibrator headspace. Differential pressure reading from

Pressure Sensor

Setra 239 attached to the equilibrator headspace is added to the pressure reading from the LICOR, which is measured by an external Setra 270 connected to the exit of the analyzer.

Manufacturer: Setra

Model: 270

Accuracy: 0.15 (hPa if units not given)

Precision: 0.015 (hPa if units not given)

Calibration: Factory calibration

Comments: Manufacturer's Resolution is taken as Precision.

Additional

Suggested QC flag from Data Provider: NA

Information

Additional Comments: System performed well. No Ship data from YrDay 147.779 - 148.936, values estimated and flagged 3. Values estimated using WS16151. Original Data Location: http://www.aoml.noaa.gov/ocd/ocdweb/wsmith/wsmith_introduction.html

Citation for this Dataset:

Other References for this Dataset: