

Dataset Expocode 28AQ20191103

Primary Contact **Name:** Sullivan, Kevin
Organization: NOAA/Atlantic Oceanographic & Meteorological Laboratory
Address: 4301 Rickenbacker Causeway, Miami FL, 33149
Phone: 305-361-4382
Email: Kevin.Sullivan@noaa.gov

Investigator **Name:** Wanninkhof, Rik
Organization: NOAA/Atlantic Oceanographic & Meteorological Laboratory
Address: 4301 Rickenbacker Causeway, Miami FL, 33149
Phone: 305-361-4379
Email: Rik.Wanninkhof@noaa.gov

Investigator **Name:** Pierrot, Denis
Organization: NOAA/Atlantic Oceanographic & Meteorological Laboratory
Address: 4301 Rickenbacker Causeway, Miami FL, 33149
Phone: 305-361-4441
Email: Denis.Pierrot@noaa.gov

Dataset **Funding Info:** NOAA Climate Program Office; NOAA Ocean Acidification Program
Initial Submission (yyyymmdd): 20200110
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Campaign/Cruise **Expocode:** 28AQ20191103
Campaign/Cruise Name: Flora_20191103
Campaign/Cruise Info: AOML_SOOP_CO2, Inner Loop
Platform Type:
CO2 Instrument Type: Equilibrator-IR or CRDS or GC
Survey Type: SOOP Line
Vessel Name: Flora
Vessel Owner: Royal Caribbean International
Vessel Code: 28AQ

Coverage **Start Date (yyyymmdd):** 20191104
End Date (yyyymmdd): 20191110
Westernmost Longitude: 91.7 W
Easternmost Longitude: 89.2 W
Northernmost Latitude: 0.2 N
Southernmost Latitude: 0.9 S
Port of Call: Baltra, Galapagos

Variable **Name:** xCO2_EQU_ppm
Unit: ppm
Description: Mole fraction of CO2 in the equilibrator headspace (dry) at equilibrator temperature (ppm)

Variable **Name:** xCO2_ATM_ppm
Unit: ppm
Description: Mole fraction of CO2 measured in dry outside air (ppm)

Variable **Name:** xCO2_ATM_interpolated_ppm
Unit: ppm
Description: Mole fraction of CO2 in outside air associated with each water analysis. These values are interpolated between the bracketing averaged good xCO2_ATM analyses (ppm)

Variable **Name:** PRES_EQU_hPa

Unit: hPa
Description: Barometric pressure in the equilibrator headspace (hPa)

Variable **Name:** PRES_ATM@SSP_hPa
Unit: hPa
Description: Barometric pressure measured outside, corrected to sea level (hPa)

Variable **Name:** TEMP_EQU_C
Unit: Degree C
Description: Water temperature in equilibrator (°C)

Variable **Name:** SST_C
Unit: Degree C
Description: Sea surface temperature (°C)

Variable **Name:** SAL_permil
Unit: ppt
Description: Sea surface salinity on Practical Salinity Scale (o/oo)

Variable **Name:** fCO2_SW@SST_uatm
Unit: µatm
Description: Fugacity of CO2 in sea water at SST and 100% humidity (µatm)

Variable **Name:** fCO2_ATM_interpolated_uatm
Unit: µatm
Description: Fugacity of CO2 in air corresponding to the interpolated xCO2 at SST and 100% humidity (µatm)

Variable **Name:** dfCO2_uatm
Unit: µatm
Description: Sea water fCO2 minus interpolated air fCO2 (µatm)

Variable **Name:** WOCE_QC_FLAG
Unit: None
Description: Quality control flag for fCO2 values (2=good, 3=questionable)

Variable **Name:** QC_SUBFLAG
Unit: None
Description: Quality control subflag for fCO2 values, provides explanation when QC flag=3

Sea Surface Temperature **Location:** In starboard technical room, about 2m after the intake which is directly through the ship's hull, before the SW pump.
Manufacturer: Seabird, Inc.
Model: SBE 38
Accuracy: 0.001 (°C if units not given)
Precision: 0.0003 (°C if units not given)
Calibration: Factory calibration
Comments: Manufacturer's Resolution is taken as Precision; Maintained by University of Miami's MTG group.

Sea Surface Salinity **Location:** Near the pCO2 System.
Manufacturer: Seabird
Model: SBE 45
Accuracy: ± 0.005 o/oo
Precision: 0.0002 o/oo
Calibration: Factory calibration

Comments: Manufacturer's Resolution is taken as Precision; Maintained by University of Miami's MTG group.

Atmospheric Pressure

Location: On deck of radar mast (deck 8) above bridge, 16 m above sea level

Normalized to Sea Level: no

Manufacturer: R.M. Young

Model: 61302V

Accuracy: ± 0.2 hPa (hPa if units not given)

Precision: 0.01 hPa (hPa if units not given)

Calibration: Factory Calibration

Comments: Manufacturer's Resolution is taken as Precision; Maintained by University of Miami's MTG group.

Atmospheric CO2

Measured/Frequency: no

Intake Location: none

Drying Method: none

Atmospheric CO2 Accuracy: ± 0.5 μ atm in fCO2_ATM

Atmospheric CO2 Precision: ± 0.01 μ atm in fCO2_ATM

Aqueous CO2 Equilibrator Design

System Manufacturer:

Intake Depth: 2 meters

Intake Location: Bow

Equilibration Type: Spray head above dynamic pool, no thermal jacket

Equilibrator Volume (L): 0.95 L (0.4 L water, 0.55 L headspace)

Headspace Gas Flow Rate (ml/min): 70 - 150 ml/min

Equilibrator Water Flow Rate (L/min): 1.8 - 2.5 L/min

Equilibrator Vented: Yes

Equilibration Comments: Primary equilibrator is vented through a secondary equilibrator.

Drying Method: Gas stream passes through a thermoelectric condenser (~ 5 °C) and then through a Perma Pure (Nafion) dryer before reaching the analyzer (90% dry).

Aqueous CO2 Sensor Details

Measurement Method: IR

Method details: details of CO2 sensing (not required)

Manufacturer: LI-COR

Model: 840A

Measured CO2 Values: xCO2(dry)

Measurement Frequency: Every 140 seconds, except during calibration

Aqueous CO2 Accuracy: ± 2 μ atm in fCO2_SW

Aqueous CO2 Precision: ± 0.01 μ atm in fCO2_SW

Sensor Calibrations:

Calibration of Calibration Gases: The analyzer is calibrated every 5 hours with field standards that in turn were calibrated with primary standards that are directly traceable to the WMO X2007 scale. The zero gas is ultra-high purity air.

Number Non-Zero Gas Standards: 4

Calibration Gases:

Std 1: CC721827, 241.25 ppm, owned by AOML, used every ~ 4.5 hours.

Std 2: CC721759, 371.52 ppm, owned by AOML, used every ~ 4.5 hours.

Std 3: CC721740, 421.37 ppm, owned by AOML, used every ~ 4.5 hours.

Std 4: CC721760, 583.81 ppm, owned by AOML, used every ~ 4.5 hours.

Std 5: LL100000, 0.00 ppm, owned by AOML, used every ~ 18.0 hours.

Comparison to Other CO2 Analyses:

Comments:**Method Reference:**

Pierrot, D., C. Neil, K. Sullivan, R. Castle, R. Wanninkhof, H. Lueger, T. Johannessen, A. Olsen, R. A. Feely, and C. E. Cosca (2009), Recommendations for autonomous underway pCO₂ measuring systems and data reduction routines, Deep-Sea Res II, 56, 512-522.

**Equilibrator
Temperature Sensor**

Location: Inserted into equilibrator ~5 cm below water level

Manufacturer: Hart

Model: 1521

Accuracy: 0.015 (°C if units not given)

Precision: 0.001 (°C if units not given)

Calibration: Factory calibration

Comments: Resolution is taken as Precision.

**Equilibrator
Pressure Sensor**

Location: Attached to equilibrator headspace.

Manufacturer: Setra

Model: 270

Accuracy: 0.15 (hPa if units not given)

Precision: 0.015 (hPa if units not given)

Calibration: Factory calibration

Comments: Manufacturer's Resolution is taken as Precision.

**Additional
Information**

Suggested QC flag from Data Provider: NA

Additional Comments: The analytical system operated well during this cruise.

The SST sensor (SBE38) was not operating for most of the cruise; the missing

SST values were estimated from the Equilibrator temperature. Original Data

Location: http://www.aoml.noaa.gov/ocd/ocdweb/allure/allure_introduction.html Full unprocessed data files from analytical instrument including flow information and TSG data at time of sampling can be obtained upon request.

Citation for this Dataset:

Other References for this Dataset: